

SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech II Year I Semester Supplementary Examinations June-2024

SIGNALS & SYSTEMS

(Electronics and Communications Engineering)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

PART-A

(Answer all the Questions 5 x 2 = 10 Marks)

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|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 1 | a How are the signals are classified? | CO1 | L1 | 2M |
| | b What are the Dirichlet's conditions? State them. | CO2 | L1 | 2M |
| | c What is Nyquist rate and Nyquist interval? | CO2 | L1 | 2M |
| | d State Time convolution and Frequency convolution theorem. | CO3 | L1 | 2M |
| | e Find Z-transform and ROC of $x(n)=(1/2)^n u(n-2)$. | CO4 | L1 | 2M |

PART-B

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 10 = 50 Marks)

UNIT-I

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|---|---|-----|----|-----|
| 2 | What are the basic operations on signals? Illustrate with an example. | CO1 | L2 | 10M |
|---|---|-----|----|-----|

OR

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|---|---|-----|----|-----|
| 3 | Find whether the following signals are periodic or not? If periodic determine the fundamental Period. | CO1 | L3 | 10M |
|---|---|-----|----|-----|

- (a) $\sin 12\pi t$ (b) $3\sin 200\pi t + 4 \cos 100t$ (c) $\sin 10\pi t + \cos 20\pi t$
(d) $\sin (10t+1) - 2\cos (5t-2)$ (e) $e^{j4\pi t}$

UNIT-II

- | | | | | |
|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 4 | a Derive the expression for Fourier transform from Fourier series. | CO2 | L3 | 5M |
| | b Find the Fourier transform of the following | CO2 | L3 | 5M |

- (i) $\text{sgn}(t)$ (ii) $\sin \omega_0 t$ (iii) $\cos \omega_0 t$ (iv) 1 (Constant Amplitude)

OR

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|---|---|-----|----|-----|
| 5 | Find the inverse Fourier transform of the following signals | CO2 | L3 | 10M |
|---|---|-----|----|-----|

- (i) $X(\omega) = 4(j\omega) + 6/(j\omega)^2 + 6(j\omega) + 8$ (ii) $X(\omega) = 1 + 3(j\omega)/(j\omega + 3)^2$
(iii) $X(\omega) = e^{-2\omega} u(\omega)$.

UNIT-III

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|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 6 | a Find the Nyquist Rate and Nyquist Interval of the following signals | CO3 | L3 | 5M |
|---|---|-----|----|----|

- (i) $x(t) = 1 + \cos 2000 \pi t + \sin 4000 \pi t$ (ii) $x(t) = 10 \sin 40\pi t \cos 300\pi t$

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|---|---|-----|----|----|
| b | Consider a stable LTI System characterized by the differential equation | CO3 | L3 | 5M |
|---|---|-----|----|----|

$dy(t)/dt + 2y(t) = x(t)$, Find its impulse response.

OR

- 7 State and prove the sampling theorem for the band-limited signals with the help of graphical representation. CO3 L3 10M

UNIT-IV

- 8 a State and prove the Parseval's theorem for energy signals. CO4 L3 5M
b Derive and Define the properties of Energy Spectral Density. CO4 L3 5M

OR

- 9 a Find the autocorrelation of the signal $x(t) = \sin(\omega_0 t + \theta)$. CO4 L3 5M
b Distinguish the ESD and PSD. CO4 L3 5M

UNIT-V

- 10 a Find the inverse z-transform of $X(z) = 3z^{-1} / (1-z^{-1})(1-2z^{-1})$ CO4 L3 10M
(a) If ROC; $|z| > 2$ (b) If ROC ; $|z| < 1$ (c) If ROC ; $1 < |z| < 2$

OR

- 11 a Prove that the final value of $x(n)$ for $X(z) = z^2 / (z-1)(z-0.2)$ is 1.25 and its final value is unity? CO4 L3 5M
b Find the inverse Z-transform of $X(z) = z^{-1} / (3-4z^{-1}+z^{-2})$, ROC: $|z| > 1$ CO4 L3 5M

*** END ***